## **Arkansas English Language Arts Standards (2023)**









Founded in 2007, Great Minds PBC has evolved from an education advocacy start-up to a respected curriculum developer providing the highest-quality materials and professional development to schools and districts nationwide. In pursuit of its goal of raising expectations for every student, Great Minds⊚ enlists educators to write curricula based on proven learning strategies to reward students' natural curiosity, build knowledge, and cultivate lifelong critical-thinking skills. Writing teams collaborate to ensure a consistent structure and vision for learning within and across all grade levels. We are pleased to bring you our newest kindergarten through grade level 8 English language arts (ELA) offering, *Arts & Letters™*.

Arts & Letters students engage with high-quality texts to explore science and social studies topics, literature, and fine art. By studying topics in depth, students build knowledge of the lived experiences of others and learn how a deeper knowledge of those experiences can change the world. The text-based lessons build strong readers, writers, and communicators through effective use of grammar and vocabulary. All students read and discuss gradelevel texts, and the curriculum provides guidance for supporting all learners at key moments in the lessons.

There are four topic-driven modules for each grade level in *Arts & Letters*. The modules last between six and eight weeks and contain approximately 40 lessons. The core of each module is a selection of literary works, informational texts, and visual art. All modules integrate reading, writing, speaking, listening, and language instruction.

Arts & Letters was intentionally designed to be implemented alongside a high-quality, research-based foundational skills program. With strategic placement of supplemental materials, students can successfully achieve the proficiencies of Arkansas standards while benefiting from the rich texts and knowledge-building of Arts & Letters. A detailed alignment analysis between Arkansas standards and Arts & Letters follows.

Foundational Reading
Phonics Decoding (Word Reading)

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.FR.1.PD	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 18, 19, 23, 24, 31, 32, 35
Decode words, using knowledge of Latin prefixes, bases, and suffixes and connectives.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 10, 12, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 29, 36
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 23, 25, 29, 30, 35
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12, 15, 18, 19, 23, 27, 28

## **Foundational Reading**

Phonics Encoding (Word Writing)

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
<b>4.FR.2.PE</b> Encode words with less common vowel teams (e.g., vein, ceiling; neighbor; thief; juice).	Arts & Letters does not address this standard.
4.FR.3.PE Encode words with silent letters (e.g., knit, gnat, wrap, comb, ghost).	Level 4, Module 4, Lesson 23
<b>4.FR.4.PE</b> Encode words, using knowledge of Latin prefixes, assimilated prefixes, bases, and suffixes and with the use of connectives as needed.	Arts & Letters does not address this standard.

## **Foundational Reading**

Handwriting

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
<b>4.FR.5.H</b> Write fluently and legibly in cursive, using correctly formed letters with appropriate slant, spacing, and line awareness.	Arts & Letters does not address this standard.

## **Foundational Reading**

Fluency

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.FR.6.F	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 31
Orally read texts with accuracy, automaticity, and expression at an appropriate rate to support comprehension, self-correcting as necessary.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 25, 28, 38 Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 10, 11, 12, 13, 16 Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

# Reading Comprehension Reading Fundamentals

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.RC.1.RF	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 2, 5, 7, 13, 17, 20, 22, 26, 32, 36
Ask questions about key details in a text.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 8, 19, 33, 37
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 3, 6, 10, 14, 17, 24, 27, 29, 32, 36
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 3, 20, 26, 29, 37

<b>4.RC.2.RF</b> Answer explicit and inferential questions, using details from a text.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36
Answer explicit and interential questions, using details from a text.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 37, 39
4.RC.3.RF	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 5, 13, 20, 23, 28, 32
Summarize multi-paragraph texts, providing key details to demonstrate	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 4, 12, 17, 19, 23, 26, 27, 30, 33
understanding of the central message or topic.	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 4, 6, 14, 27, 30, 32
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 13, 20, 29
<b>4.RC.4.RF</b> Build general and academic vocabulary and background knowledge of age and grade-appropriate topics through discussion, reading, and writing.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39
	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 16, 18, 20, 21, 23, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33, 37
4.RC.5.RF	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 9, 11, 12, 20
Use background knowledge and details, including illustrations, charts, and graphs, to make inferences about what happens in a text.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 20, 24, 25, 32
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 7, 8, 9, 11, 15, 16, 28, 33
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 2, 10, 13, 16, 21, 22, 23, 30

<b>4.RC.6.RF</b> Demonstrate reading comprehension of age and grade-appropriate texts by speaking or writing.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36
	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 37, 39

# Reading Comprehension Reading Literature

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.RC.7.RL	Level 4, Module 1, Lesson 32
Describe how a character changes throughout a story.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 10, 27, 31
	Level 4, Module 3, Lesson 5
4.RC.8.RL	Level 4, Module 3, Lesson 26
Explain how the setting contributes to the plot of a story.	
4.RC.9.RL	Level 4, Module 1, Lesson 32
Determine the theme of a story.	Level 4, Module 3, Lesson 14
4.RC.10.RL	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 4, 32, 33
Compare and contrast stories with similar central messages and topics.	
4.RC.11.RL	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 3, 4, 9, 24, 25, 32
Explain what information is gained from adding multimedia elements to the reading of a text.	Level 4, Module 3, Lesson 11

4.RC.12.RL  Compare and contrast the perspectives of two texts, noting the differences between first and third person narrations.	Level 4, Module 1, Lesson 29 Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 11, 12, 15, 24, 29 Level 4, Module 4, Lesson 14
4.RC.13.RL  Explain how a series of chapters, scenes, or stanzas fit together to provide the overall structure of a particular story, drama, or poem.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 3, 4, 28 Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 18, 24, 25, 33 Level 4, Module 3, Lesson 14

# Reading Comprehension Reading Information

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.RC.14.RI  Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support specific points in a text.	Level 4, Module 2, Lesson 6 Level 4, Module 3, Lesson 18
4.RC.15.RI  Integrate information from two texts on the same topic when writing or speaking about the topic.	Level 4, Module 3, Lesson 8 Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 16, 23, 28, 30
4.RC.16.RI  Describe the structure of a text or a portion of a text (e.g., chronology, comparison, cause/effect, description, problem/solution).	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 2, 4, 11, 12
<b>4.RC.17.RI</b> Explain how information presented visually, orally, or quantitatively (e.g., charts and graphs) contributes to a text.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 9, 11, 12, 20 Level 4, Module 2, Lesson 6 Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 2, 13, 16
4.RC.18.RI  Compare and contrast a firsthand and secondhand account of the same event or topic.	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 6, 7, 20, 31 Level 4, Module 4, Lesson 22

Vocabulary

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.V.1  Determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in texts read	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 7, 12, 16, 22, 23, 24, 31, 35
	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 6, 12, 22, 36
aloud or independently.	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 3, 6, 9, 10, 15, 17, 18, 20, 23, 30, 35
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 12, 23, 25, 28, 30, 37, 39
4.V.2	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 7, 12, 23, 24
Use context clues to infer the meaning of words or phrases.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 12
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 6, 9, 15, 20, 30
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 3, 4, 5, 12, 23, 28, 37
4.V.3	Level 4, Module 1, Lesson 22
Consult reference materials to clarify pronunciation and/or precise	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 3, 10, 18
meaning of words.	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 2, 9, 25
4.V.4	Level 4, Module 1, Lesson 24
Use the relationship between a word and its antonyms and synonyms to	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 12, 25
deepen understanding.	Level 4, Module 4, Lesson 18
4.V.5	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 4, 7, 9, 13, 24, 31
Determine the meaning of specific academic language, including words	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 5, 6, 12, 15, 26
and phrases that signal precise actions or emotions.	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 5, 9, 13, 15, 17, 30
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 28, 37
4.V.6	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 4, 9, 11, 12, 13
Explain the meaning of figurative language, including similes,	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 15, 28
metaphors, and idioms.	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 5, 13
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 5, 6, 8, 9, 28, 29, 37

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4.V.7	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 7, 12, 16, 31, 35
Use knowledge of Latin prefixes, bases, and suffixes as clues to meaning (e.g., construct, instruct, deconstruction; structure, infrastructure; nation, nature, nativity).	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 6, 12, 22, 36 Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 17, 23, 35 Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 4, 8, 23, 25, 30, 39

## Writing

Style

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
<b>4.W.1.S</b> Write an opinion (argument) to convince the reader to take action or adopt a position, including logical reasons supported by evidence from relevant sources.	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 38, 39
4.W.2.S  Write informative or explanatory pieces about a topic, using sources.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39
4.W.3.S  Write a narrative, using a logical plot (sequence of events, characters, and setting) and strong voice.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38

# Writing Production

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.W.4.P	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39
Produce clear and coherent writing, using precise language, relevant details, elaboration, and grade-appropriate conventions.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 29, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 38, 39
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 8, 17, 18, 26, 31, 32, 33, 34

4.W.5.P Organize writing logically, constructing an introduction, body, and conclusion.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 27, 28, 29, 36, 37, 38, 39  Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 37, 38  Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 12, 13, 14, 16, 19, 20, 21, 36, 37, 38, 39
4.W.6.P Use transitional words, phrases, and clauses to connect ideas.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 11, 14, 15, 27, 29, 37, 39 Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 13, 14, 15, 33, 35, 37, 38 Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 12, 14, 19, 21, 37, 38, 39
4.W.7.P  Plan and revise writing to convey ideas precisely.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 11, 12, 13, 15, 19, 25, 26, 29, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39  Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 31, 32, 38  Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 6, 7, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 21, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 38, 39  Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 31, 32, 33, 34
<b>4.W.8.P</b> Edit writing to include K-4 language conventions for publishing.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 15, 19, 29 Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 15, 26 Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 14, 21, 38, 39 Level 4, Module 4, Lesson 33
4.W.9.P  Conduct short research by gathering and paraphrasing information from relevant experiences and/or from sources to produce a written response.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 25, 26, 27, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39  Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 6, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37, 38, 39  Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36
4.W.10.P  Take notes, sort evidence into categories, and include a list of sources.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39  Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18, 19, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33

Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 36, 37
Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 34

#### **Collaborative Communication**

**Oral Language** 

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.CC.1.OL	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 31, 32, 33, 36
Participate in collaborative conversations following class created guidelines to expand upon conversations.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 38
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 37
4.CC.2.OL	Level 4, Module 1, Lesson 20
Identify the reasons and evidence a speaker provides to support specific points.	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 7, 16, 36

#### **Collaborative Communication**

Presentation

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.CC.3.P Use relevant, descriptive details to orally report on a topic or text, tell a	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 5, 13, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38
story, or recount an experience, speaking clearly at an understandable pace.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 4, 10, 12, 16, 18, 19, 20, 24, 33, 34, 37
	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 14, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 27, 28, 32, 36, 37, 39
	Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 7, 10, 20, 21, 29, 32, 35, 36, 37

<b>4.CC.4.P</b> Use visual displays and/or audio appropriately to emphasize or enhance certain facts or details when presenting.	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 27, 28, 38, 39 Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 31, 33, 34, 35, 36
<b>4.CC.5.P</b> Speak audibly, using standard English as appropriate to the task and/or situation.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 5, 13, 20, 32, 36 Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 19, 33, 37 Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 6, 14, 27, 32, 36 Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 6, 20, 29, 35, 36, 37

# Language Structures

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.L.1.S  Use plural possessive nouns with correct apostrophe placement (e.g., dogs' house vs. dog's house).	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 3. Level 3, Module 2, Lessons 15, 19
4.L.2.S  Use relative pronouns (e.g., who, which, that, whose, whom).	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 22, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 33, 37, 38, 39 Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 6, 10
<b>4.L.3.S</b> Use possessive pronouns as adjectives (e.g., their house, her dog).	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 1. Level 1, Module 2, Lessons 27, 32, 37, 38 Level 1, Module 4, Lessons 14, 15
<b>4.L.4.S</b> Use royal order when arranging adjectives (i.e., opinion-size-age-shape-color-origin-material-purpose noun).	Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 24, 26, 33, 35, 37, 38
4.L.5.S  Use comparative and superlative adjectives (e.g., funnier, funniest).	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 3. Level 3, Module 3, Lessons 22, 34, 35 Level 3, Module 4, Lesson 25

Use verb tense to convey various times, sequences, states, and conditions.  4.L.7.S	Level 5, Module 3, Lesson 7 Level 5, Module 4, Lessons 14, 24, 30
4.L.7.S	
	Level 4, Module 3, Lesson 33
Use progressive verb tenses (i.e., helping verbs).	
4.L.8.S	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 3.
Use subject/verb agreement.	Level 3, Module 4, Lessons 24, 29, 31, 33
4.L.9.S	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 3.
Use comparative and superlative adverbs (e.g., farther, farthest).	Level 3, Module 3, Lessons 22, 34, 35
	Level 3, Module 4, Lesson 25
4.L.10.S	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 3.
Use subordinating conjunctions to produce complex sentences.	Level 3, Module 1, Lessons 11, 16, 22, 29, 33, 37
	Level 3, Module 2, Lessons 7, 14, 26, 32
	Level 3, Module 3, Lessons 6, 10
	Level 3, Module 4, Lessons 4, 14, 29
	Level 3, Module 1, Lessons 6, 7, 11, 13, 16, 17, 28, 29, 33, 37, 38
	Level 3, Module 2, Lessons 4, 6, 7, 11, 14, 20, 21, 22, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 37
	Level 3, Module 3, Lessons 6, 10, 12, 15, 20, 22, 24, 26, 27, 33, 37, 38
	Level 3, Module 4, Lessons 6, 8, 11, 14, 18, 25, 29, 33
4.L.11.S	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 5.
Use interjections (e.g., eek, yikes).	Level 5, Module 1, Lessons 9, 12, 24, 25, 33
	Level 5, Module 3, Lesson 30
4.L.12.S	Level 4, Module 2, Lesson 34
Use prepositional phrases.	Level 4, Module 4, Lesson 21

4.L.13.S Use contractions.	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 2.  Level 2, Module 3, Lesson 21  Level 2, Module 4, Lesson 15
<b>4.L.14.S</b> Produce complex sentences, using dependent clauses and subordinating conjunctions.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 6, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 28, 29, 33, 37, 38, 39  Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 7, 20, 34  Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 8, 16, 21, 28, 33  Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 7, 10, 16, 21, 30

# **Language** Conventions

Arkansas Standards	Aligned Components of Arts & Letters
4.L.15.C Use correct capitalization.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 27, 28, 29, 37, 38, 39 Level 4, Module 2, Lessons 13, 14, 15, 18, 26, 33, 35, 37, 38 Level 4, Module 4, Lessons 26, 27
4.L.16.C Capitalize words for emphasis (e.g., WOW! NO!).	Arts & Letters does not address this standard.
4.L.17.C Capitalize dialogue.	Arts & Letters does not address this standard.
4.L.18.C Use end marks in dialogue.	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 3. Level 3, Module 3, Lessons 23, 24, 26, 33, 37, 38
4.L.19.C Use commas in dialogue.	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 3. Level 3, Module 3, Lessons 23, 24, 26, 33, 37, 38
4.L.20.C Use commas in quotations from a text.	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 10, 12, 13, 14, 37, 38, 39

4.L.21.C Use commas to separate an introductory element.	Level 4, Module 1, Lessons 14, 21
4.L.22.C Use quotation marks in dialogue.	Arts & Letters addresses this standard in grade level 3. Level 3, Module 3, Lessons 23, 24, 26, 33, 37, 38
4.L.23.C Use quotation marks in quotations from a text.	Level 4, Module 3, Lessons 10, 12, 13, 14, 37, 38, 39